

COMPARISON OF COSTS AND EFFECTIVENESS OF A SAMPLE*** OF EPR FOR PACKAGING LAWS

Jurisdiction	Years in Place	Net Cost of Program (2017)*	People Served	Number of Producers	2017 Annual Per Capita Cost (USD)	Percent Taxpayers Pay	Recovery Rate
Belgium	30	€ 144,300,000	11,000,000	5,000	\$14.61	0%	80%
France	27	€ 655,000,000	64,850,000	22,741	\$11.42	20%	70%
Italy	22	€ 524,000,000	55,000,000	8,500	\$10.61	0%	69.7%
Ontario	16	\$249,809,925 CAD	12,962,740	1,800	\$14.26	50%	61.3%
Quebec	15	\$151,700,000 CAD	8,316,000	3,400	\$13.05	0%	63.6%
Manitoba	9	\$26,508,492 CAD	1,206,492	796	\$16.26	20%	70.6%
British Columbia	7	\$72,513,159 CAD	4,566,371	1,176	\$11.75	0%	74.5%
Saskatchewan	3	\$5,770,209 CAD	846,804	553	\$5.04	25%	72.8%
MAINE	N/A	\$16,000,000- \$17,500,000**	1,340,000	0	\$11.04-\$13.06*	100%	<36%**

*Figures are annual costs reported by the Producer Responsibility Organizations in the various jurisdictions

** Estimates from Maine DEP 2019 Annual Product Stewardship Report.

***Countries with EPR for Packaging Laws include: Albania, Australia, Austria, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Brazil, Bulgaria, Cameroon, Canada, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Japan, South Korea, Kosovo, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Macedonia, Moldova, Montenegro, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, Republic of Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, South Africa, Spain, Sweden, Tunisia, Turkey, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Vatican